164

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 2016

Enforcement WCB inspections 41,606 Orders to employers for OHS violations

> 31,754 Fines levied

Fines total unavailable

#### Assessments

Registered employers 231,461

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.70

Workers covered

2.3 million

Days of work lost:

unavailable Compensation benefits

based on

90% of NET earnings

Minimum monthly permanent disability (pension)

### Compensation

149,554

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$80,600

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Age 65

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



#### \$1,709.32

Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raised health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints)

- WCB adopts new reguilations for Joint Health & Safety Committees, including mandatory minimum training and committee evaluation.
- January 1, 2017 marked 100 years since the Workmen's Compensation Act first came into effect in British Columbia and the birth of the Workers' Compensation Board. The Act codified workers' right to an employer-paid, no-fault compensation system, as well as the WCB's authority to develop and enforce health and safety regulations to prevent worker deaths or injuries.



187

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 41,765 Orders to employers for OHS violations

30,049

Fines levied 554

Fines total \$6.9 million

#### Assessments

Registered employers 225,561

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.70

Workers covered

2.26 million

Days lost from work

2.6 million Compensation benefits based on

90% of NET earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

### Compensation

145,803

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

2.23

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$78,600

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



#### \$1,691.85

#### Age 65

Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raised health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints)

#### 377 **Noteworthy**

Coroner's Inquests into the two 2012 sawmill explosions are held and lead to the following government response:

- Bill 9 amends the Workers Compensation Act (WCA) to broaden the enforcement powers of WCB, including stop operation and on-site citations. It also amended investigation requiements for employers.
- Bill 35 amends the WCA to define participation requirements for workers during employer investigations.



203

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 39,363 Orders to employers for OHS violations

28,657

Fines levied 422

Fines total \$6 million

#### Assessments

Registered employers 221,303

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.70

Workers covered

2.22 million

Days lost from work

2.6 million Compensation benefits

based on

90% of NET earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

### Compensation

146,554

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

2.27

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$77,900

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



#### \$1,670.85

#### Age 65

Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raised health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints)

#### 281

- In response to the criticism arising from the failure to prosecute the employers for the two sawmill explosions in 2012, the government appointed Gordon Macatee to review the Workers' Compensation Board, in particular with respect to prevention, enforcement and investigative procedures.
- The Macatee report lead to the introduction of Bill 9 in 2015, along with complimentary regulatory amendments.



186

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 2013

Enforcement WCB inspections 39,946 Orders to employers for OHS violations 33,274

> Fines levied 229

Fines total

\$2.9 million

#### Assessments

Registered employers 217,738

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.63

Workers covered

2.19 million

Days lost from work

2.8 million Compensation benefits

based on

90% of NET earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

### Compensation

144,801

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

2.3

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$75,700

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



\$1,642.13

Age 65

Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raised health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints) 219

- 1,129 workers died in the collapse of the garment-factory at Rana Plaza in Bangladesh on April 24, 2013. Labour and community partners across the world demanded action.
- United Steelworkers launched their Stop the Killing, Enforce the Law campaign aimed at better enforcement of the Criminal Code amendments that hold corporations, their directors and executives criminally accountable for workplace death.



183

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 38,770 Orders to employers for OHS violations

> 32,078 Fines levied 220

Fines total \$2.9 million

#### Assessments

Registered employers 214,801

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.54

Workers covered

2.19 million

Days lost from work

2.9 million Compensation benefits

based on

90% of NET earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

### Compensation

144,772

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

2.34

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$73,700

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



#### \$1,623.32

Age 65

Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raise health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints)

220

- On January 20, 2012, Robert Luggi, Jr. (45) and Carl Charlie (42) were killed and 19 others were injured when the Babine Forest Products sawmill exploded in Burns Lake, BC.
- Just three months later, on April 24, 2012, Alan Little (43) and Glenn Roche (46) were killed and 22 others were injured when the Lakeland Mills sawmill exploded in Prince George, BC. movel

190

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 2 0 1 1

Enforcement WCB inspections 40,260 Orders to employers for OHS violations

> 31,941 Fines levied 344

Fines total \$4.8 million

moveup

#### Assessments

Registered employers 210,673

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.54

Workers covered

2.16 million

Days lost from work

2.9 million

Compensation benefits based on

90% of NET earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

unknown

### Compensation

141,352

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

2.33

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$71,700

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



Age 65

Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raised health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints)

207

- Bill 14 amended the Workers' Compensation Act to allow for  $\bullet$ cumulative mental disorders but restrict access by introducing the requirement for work to be the predominant cause.
- The government requested that the WCB create a policy to ulletaddress bullying and harassment as a workplace hazard.

185

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections 42,191 Orders to employers for OHS violations

75,063

Fines levied 256

Fines total

\$3 million

#### Assessments

Registered employers 206,510

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.43

Workers covered

2.13 million

Days lost from work

2.8 million

Compensation benefits based on

90% of NET earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

unknown

## Compensation

136,600

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

2.30

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$71,200

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Age 65

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raise health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints)

211



174

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 38,615 Orders to employers for OHS violations

> 70,023 Fines levied

211

Fines total \$4.4 million

#### Assessments

Registered employers 197,190

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.40

Workers covered

2.1 million

Days lost from work

2.8 million

Compensation benefits based on

90% of NET earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

unknown

## Compensation

141,509

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

2.30

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$68,500

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Age 65

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raised health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints)

216

## **Noteworthy**

• Convenience store and private liquor store lobbying against the new late night retail regulations leads to regulatory rollbacks in 2010 and 2011, weakening Grant's Law protections. • WCB launches their new Claims Management System (CMS).



225

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 2

Enforcement WCB inspections 35,424 Orders to employers for OHS violations

> 65,211 Fines levied 150 Fines total

\$4.4 million

#### Assessments

Registered employers 200,959

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.51

Workers covered

2.2 million

Days lost from work

2.8 million

Compensation benefits based on

90% of NET earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

unknown

### Compensation

168,231

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

3.0

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$66,500

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Age 65

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raise health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints)

- On September 5, 2008, 3 workers were killed and 2 more left with • catastrophic brain injuries as a result of working in an oxygen deficient confied space at A1-Mushroom farm in Langley, BC.
- In response to persistent lobbying by the DePatie family and the BC Federation of Labour, Grant's Law is implemented in BC. The law required 24/7 prepayment of gas and a barrier or 2 people on shift at night.



228

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections 31,650 Orders to employers for OHS violations

55,428

Fines levied 221

Fines total

\$4.26 million

#### Assessments

Registered employers 197,190

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.54

Workers covered unavailable

Days lost from work

2.8 million

Compensation benefits based on

90% of NET earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

unknown

### Compensation

173,362

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

3.1

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$64,400

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



#### Age 65

Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raise health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints)

### 133 **Noteworthy**

Armajit Kaur Bal, 52, Sukhvinder Kaur Punia, 46, and Sarbjit Kaur Sidhu, 31 • -tragically lost their lives when an unsafe, overloaded 15-passenger van carrying 17 women farmworkers to work skidded out of control on the Trans-Canada Highway near Abbotsford, BC. Criminal charges were recommended but no charges were laid. Employer received a small fine. • Teleclaim launches province-wide.



274

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 20

Enforcement WCB inspections 26,254 Orders to employers for OHS violations

46,846

Fines levied 75 Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 188,164

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.89

Workers covered

2.2 million

Days lost from work

2.7 million Compensation benefits based on

90% of NET earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

unknown

### Compensation

172,823

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

3.1

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$62,400

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Age 65

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raise health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints)

109

## Noteworthy

• The BC Federation of Labour worked with Grant DePatie's family to lobby the provincial government for important health and safety changes for late night retail.



259

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections 20,267 Orders to employers for OHS violations

> 34,128 Fines levied 93

Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 184,239

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.99

Workers covered

Days lost from work

2.8 million

Compensation benefits based on

90% of NET earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

unknown

## Compensation

164,443

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

3.1

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$61,300

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

nearly 2 million

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



Age 65

Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raise health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints)

202

- On March 8, 2005, Grant DePatie (24) was killed while trying to prevent a gas and dash robbery worth \$12.30 at an Esso station in Maple Ridge. He was working alone and was dragged 7.5 km to his death by a stolen car.
- WCB began using their new marketing brand "WorkSafeBC".
- 2004 Bill 18 and Bill 20 provides appeal rights to the fishing industry and moves the Railway Safety Act jurisdiction to the WCB, respectively.



223

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 200

Enforcement WCB inspections 15,913 Orders to employers for OHS violations

23,092

Fines levied 103 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 179,257

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.99

Workers covered

1.9 million

Days lost from work

2.8 million

Compensation benefits based on

90% of NET earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

unknown

### Compensation

156,798

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

3.1

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$60,700

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Age 65

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raise health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints) 132 Noteworthy

- Lyle Hewer (55), dies horrifically after being trapped and asphyxiated by debris in a hopper - a machine that converts wood waste to chips at the Weyerhaeuser sawmill. Police investigated and recommend criminal charges. Crown Counsel decides not to lay charges, even after the USW receive the go ahead in Provincial Court as a result of their private prosecution.
- 2004 marked the 20th anniversary of observing April 28 as the National Day • of Mourning in Canada. move

## 219

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 16,310 Orders to employers for OHS violations

> 24,176 Fines levied 135 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 173.008

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.94

Workers covered

1.9 million

Days lost from work

2.8 million

Compensation benefits based on

90% of NET earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$1,361

## Compensation

152,097

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

3.1

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$60,100

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Age 65

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raise health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints) 121

#### **Noteworthy** • The Panel of Administrators is replaced by the Board of Directors, reducing worker representation down to one seat out of 7.

- Bill 37 amends the Workers Compensation Act policies for survivor benefits, diagnosing mental stress, and who can represent a worker.
- Federal Bill C-45, known as the Westray Law, amended the Criminal Code of Canada, establishing new legal duties for workplace health and safety, and new rules for attributing criminal liability to organizations.



232

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 22,015 Orders to employers for OHS violations

34,168

Fines levied 136 Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 171,580

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.88

Workers covered

1,855,000

Days lost from work

3 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

### Compensation

159,370

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

3.2

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$59,600

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



\$1,319

#### Age 65

Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raise health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints) 142 Noteworthy

• Winter's report leads to Bill 49 and 63, amending the Workers Compensation Act and associated compensation polies, completely gutting the system. This included abolishing lifetime pensions, instituting new governance and appeals structures and giving the WCB Board of Directors the power to develop policy binding on all decision-makers.



## 193

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 28,648 Orders to employers for OHS violations

42,865

Fines levied 202 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 169,650

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.78

Workers covered

1,830,000

Days lost from work

3.4 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$1,314

### Compensation

172,100

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

3.6

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$58,500

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE



Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raise health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints)

unknown

- The Liberal party was elected and began to make sweeping changes to the workers' compensation system and many other social safety net structures.
- Alan Winter is appointed as the Core reviewer for the WCB compensation system and presents his report in 2002. move

186

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 31,063 Orders to employers for OHS violations

51,150

Fines levied 238

Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 166,500

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.73

Workers covered

1,830,000

Days lost from work

3.5 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

### Compensation

184,130

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

3.9

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$58,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE



\$1,269

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raise health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints)

unknown

## **Noteworthy**

A new experience rating system is instituted for employers.



## 179

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 34,264 Orders to employers for OHS violations

54,001

Fines levied 211 Fines total

unknown

### Assessments

Registered employers 164,960

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.88

Workers covered

1,760,000

Days lost from work

3.6 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

## Compensation

178,190

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

4.1

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$57,500

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE



\$1,243

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raise health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints)

unknown



158

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 32,780 Orders to employers for OHS violations

48,078

Fines levied 311 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 161,770

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.01

Workers covered

1,700,000

Days lost from work

3.3 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

### Compensation

179,580

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

4.3

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$56,900

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



#### \$1,223

Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raise health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints)

unknown

- Bill 14, Workers Compensation (Occupational Health and Safety) • Amendment Act, 1998, generally came into force on October 1, 1999. It replaced the occupational health and safety provisions in the Workers Compensation Act with a new Part 3 — Occupational Health and Safety.
- The previous Industrial Health and Safety Regulation are replaced with the • existing Occupational Health and Safety Regulation. movel

195

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections 35,933 Orders to employers for OHS violations

54,137

Fines levied 366

Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 156,230

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.22

Workers covered

1,650,000

Days lost from work

2.96 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

### Compensation

185,850

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

4.5

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$55,800

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END



Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



\$1,213



Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raise health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints)

unknown

## Noteworthy

The Royal Commission hearings and evidence collection continues.



182

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 41,583 Orders to employers for OHS violations

64,225

Fines levied 384 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 152,320

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.29

Workers covered

1,610,000

Days lost from work

2.8 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

### Compensation

189,420

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

4.6

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$54,200

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



#### \$1,193

#### LIFE

Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raise health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints)

unknown

- The fourth Royal Commission on workers' compensation issues is appointed, chaired by Judge Gurmail Singh Gill.
- Judge Gill presented the final report and recommendations in 1999. None of the recommendations were implemented due to the change in government and subsequent Core review by Allan Winter.



## 200

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 48,028 Orders to employers for OHS violations

79,072

Fines levied 489 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 146,290

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.29

Workers covered

1,590,000

Mourn for the dead,

Fight for the living.

-Mother Jones

Days lost from work

3.2 million Compensation benefits

based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

## Compensation

194,280

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

4.8

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$52,400

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

\$1,261

LIFE

- The government requested a review of the structure and operation of the WCB Board of Governors-the final report is known as the Korbin report.
- The governent passed legislation to allow dismissal of the Board of Governors and proceeded to fire them all.
- New governance structure, Panel of Administrators, was instituted.
- Draft ergonomics regulation went to public hearing but were ulletnot passed.



199

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 43,076 Orders to employers for OHS violations

60,029

Fines levied 420 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 139,600

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.16

Workers covered

1,570,000

Days lost from work

3.4 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

### Compensation

197,910

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

5.2

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$51,300

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



#### \$1,148

Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raise health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints)

## unknown **Noteworthy**

Bill 13 amended the Workers Compensation Act to change the  $\bullet$ references to "industrial disease" to "occupational disease". It also allowed the Board to consider occupational disease claims filed up to 3 years after death or disablement from the occupational disease.



169

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 47,629 Orders to employers for OHS violations

> 61,487 Fines levied 473

Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 115,280

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.11

Workers covered

1,390,000

Days lost from work

3.3 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$1,144

## Compensation

195,120

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

5.3

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$50,600

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE



Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



Complaints filed against employers for penalizing workers who raise health or safety concerns at work (discriminatory action complaints)

unknown

## Noteworthy

• After 75 years of controversy, the NDP amended the Workers Compensation Act to include domestic servants and farmworkers.



161

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 46,965 Orders to employers for OHS violations

66,010

Fines levied 492 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 112,530

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.95

Workers covered

1,370,000

Days lost from work

3.3 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

### Compensation

197,790

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

5.4

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$48,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

#### \$1,127

LIFE

## **Noteworthy**

• In the early morning of May 9, 1992, an explosion at the Westray Mine in Nova Scotia killed all 26 miners underground. A public inquiry was held, uncovering gross negligence by the employer. The Canadian Labour Movement, lead by the United Steelworkers, lobbied tirelessly and finally won changes to the Criminal Code in 2004 that made it possible for employers to be charged with criminal negligence.



Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



## 183

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 50,904 Orders to employers for OHS violations

81,059

Fines levied 468 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 109,110

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.83

Workers covered

1,340,000

Days lost from work

2.7 million Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

## Compensation

203,740

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

5.5

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$45,800

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Mourn for the dead,

Fight for the living.

-Mother Jones

\$1,105

LIFE

## Noteworthy

• New legislation introduced in 1989 becomes effective on June 3, 1991, creating a Board of Governors, replacing the former system of commissioners.





204

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 48,366 Orders to employers for OHS violations

82,430

Fines levied 862 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 106,090

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.75

Workers covered

1,340,000

Days lost from work

2.6 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

### Compensation

217,150

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

5.9

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$43,400

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

\$1,040

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones





## 218

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 39,561 Orders to employers for OHS violations

60,561

Fines levied 647 Fines total

unknown

### Assessments

Registered employers 103,520

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.78

Workers covered

1,290,000

Days lost from work

2.5 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$992

## Compensation

207,020

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

5.8

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$42,200

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE



Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



## **Noteworthy**

• New legislation introduced on June 3, 1991 creates a Board of Governors, replacing the former system of commissioners.



212

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 42,973 Orders to employers for OHS violations

> 61,921 Fine<u>s levied</u> 517 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 98,520

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.79

Workers covered

1,210,000

Days lost from work

2.3 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$949

## Compensation

192,520

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

5.6

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$41,300

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



## **Noteworthy**

• Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS) is introduced.



190

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections 37,736 Orders to employers for OHS violations

52,893

Fines levied 332

Fines total unknown

### Assessments

Registered employers 94,070

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.97

Workers covered

1 150 000

Days lost from work

2 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

## Compensation

169,060

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

5.4

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$41,100

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

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\$910

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones







154

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 39,106 Orders to employers for OHS violations

48,352

Fines & Prosecutions 407

> Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 89,810

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.19

Workers covered

1.040.000

Days lost from work

1.9 million Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$871

### Compensation

156,310

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

5.5

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$40,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

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Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones







202

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 34,116 Orders to employers for OHS violations

41,170 Fines & Prosecutions 250

Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 86,940

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.77

Workers covered

1,000,000

Days lost from work

1.8 million Compensation benefits

based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

### Compensation

158,670

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

5.8

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$32,400

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

\$841

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



- The BC Federation of Labour conducted a public inquiry into workers' compensation, staging hearings in 15 locations around the province. Our report called for another Royal Commission and mandatory periodic public reviews of the Board.
- Recommendations included coverage for all workers, more independent appeal boards and labour consultation for future chairman appointments.
- The report also called for more rigorous industrial health and ulletsafety regulations and increased enforcement. move

174

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 30,479 Orders to employers for OHS violations

34,962

Fines & Prosecutions 62 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 85,150

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.42

Workers covered

970 000

Days lost from work

1.9 million Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$810

### Compensation

150,920

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

5.8

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$30,200

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

	<u> </u>	$\mathbf{\overline{\mathbf{v}}}$	

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones







165

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 29,762 Orders to employers for OHS violations

34,373

Fines & Prosecutions 57

> Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 82,720

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.50

Workers covered

960.000

Days lost from work

2 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$771

### Compensation

151,820

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

6.2

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$26,182

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

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Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones







## 208

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 27,693 Orders to employers for OHS violations

42,251

Fines & Prosecutions 61

Fines total unknown

### Assessments

Registered employers 81,220

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.56

Workers covered

980,000

Days lost from work

2.2 million Compensation benefits

based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$724

### Compensation

159,950

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

6.5

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$24,700

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Mourn for the dead,

-Mother Jones

Fight for the living.

LIFE

- Following the Bentall tragedy, a Construction Industry Advisory Council is  $\bullet$ created. The council conducted an inquiry into construction industry safety and released a report in 1982. Recommendations included the introduction of new regulations that clarified the health and safety responsibilities of prime contractors on construction work sites and the introduction of hiring policies to ensure safety-officers have industry specific experience and expertise.
- The WCB's new administration building in Richmond was completed. •



222

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 26,380 Orders to employers for OHS violations

40,469

Fines & Prosecutions 65 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 81,220

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.25

Workers covered

1,100,000

Days lost from work

2.3 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$649

### Compensation

196,690

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

7.2

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$22,200

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



- On January 7, 1981, during construction of the Bentall Tower IV in downtown Vancouver, four workers--Gunther Couvreux (49), Brian Stevenson (21), Donald Davis (34) and Yrijo Mitrunen (46)--plunged to their deaths when a fly-form used for pouring concrete broke away from the 36th floor.
- Construction remains one of the highest risk industries in BC.
- The BC Building Trades continues to hold annual memorials.


260

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections 17,699 Orders to employers for OHS violations

25,021

Fines & Prosecutions 65

> Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 71,040

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.87

Workers covered

Days lost from work

2 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$526

#### **Compensation**

187,530

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

7.3

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$19,300

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

1,000,000	
Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones	
BCFED	

#### LIFE



## 208

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 20,116 Orders to employers for OHS violations

28,474

Fines & Prosecutions 370 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 67,850

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.86

Workers covered

950,000

Days lost from work

1.7 million Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$461

### Compensation

162,070

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

6.7

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$17,600

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



- WCB introduces the Industrial Health and Safety Regulation.
- Both safety and hygiene are included in all inspections.



176

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections 25,154 Orders to employers for OHS violations

33,950

Fines & Prosecutions 126 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 64,360

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.95

Workers covered

910 000

Days lost from work

1.6 million Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

#### **Compensation**

149,650

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

6.3

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$15,600

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

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LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones





182

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 24,846 Orders to employers for OHS violations

45,316

Fines & Prosecutions 232

> Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 61,340

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.80

Workers covered

910,000

Days lost from work

1.5 million Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$412

#### Compensation

142,270

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

5.7

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$13,600

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



### **Noteworthy**

PS Ross & Partners were commissioned to review the WCB from an actuarial and operational perspective.



248

## Work-related injuries:

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections 30,144 Orders to employers for OHS violations

56,008

Fines & Prosecutions 417

Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 57,400

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.45

Workers covered

870,000

Days lost from work

1.7 million Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$379

#### Compensation

135,320

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

5.8

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$12,100

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



- Amendments to the Workers' Compensation Act included that workers would now receive pensions on the basis of specific functional disability (i.e. amputation) and would take into account their loss of occupational earnings.
- During a particularly deadly season, seven boats capsize and 13 fishermen die during the spring herring fishing.



242

## Work-related injuries:

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 25,649 Orders to employers for OHS violations

44,417

Fines & Prosecutions 443

Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 55,180

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.45

Workers covered

870,000

Days lost from work

1.6 million Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$341

#### Compensation

145,910

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

6.0

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$11.200

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



- Amendments to the Act changes the name of the Board to the Workers' Compensation Board, from the Workmen's Compensation Board, and formally changes the name of the Act, to reflect women in the workforce.
- The amendments also mandated employer and union representatives to accompany WCB inspectors on inspections.



240

## Work-related injuries:

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections 24,201 Orders to employers for OHS violations

44,496

Fines & Prosecutions 319 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 52,910

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.33

Workers covered

810,000

Days lost from work

1.2 million Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$282

#### Compensation

129,280

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

5.7

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$9,600

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Mourn for the dead,

-Mother Jones

Fight for the living.

LIFE

- The 11th area WCB office opens in Courtenay.
  - The new NDP government appoints an entirely new Board, chaired by Terry Ison.
- The Workmen's Compensation Act is amended to require external, government-appointed boards of review would hear appeals to Board decisions.
- Also, common law spouses and foster parents now treated same





199

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 23,687 Orders to employers for OHS violations

29,344

Fines & Prosecutions 212 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 49,720

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.15

Workers covered

740,000

Days lost from work

1.1 million Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$250

#### Compensation

117,210

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

5.7

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

### \$8,600

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



- A new WCCB area office opens in Fort St. John.
- The waiting period for a WCB time-loss claim drops from three days to the day of the injury, in response to demands made at the 1971 BCFED convention.



197

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 9

Enforcement WCB inspections 22,685 Orders to employers for OHS violations

31,686

Fines & Prosecutions 204

Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 46,560

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.38

Workers covered

710,000

Days lost from work

980,500

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$150

### Compensation

109,190

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

5.8

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$7,600

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



- A new WCB area office opens in Fort St. John.
- The waiting period for a WCB time-loss claim drops from three days to the day of the injury.



197

## Work-related injuries:

## **1**9 70

Enforcement WCB inspections 22,062 Orders to employers for OHS violations

32,415

Fines & Prosecutions 160 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers **44,350** 

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.35

Workers covered

690 000

Days lost from work

**1.6 million** Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$150

#### Compensation

96,650

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

5.5

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$6,600

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

690,000
Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones
BCFED







## 213

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 22,578 Orders to employers for OHS violations

30,450

Fines & Prosecutions 1,384

Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 42,970

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.29

Workers covered

670,000

Days lost from work

1.3 million Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$150

### Compensation

96,640

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

5.8

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$6,600

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



### **Noteworthy**

• WCB opens new offices in Nanaimo, Prince Rupert, Terrace, and Kamloops. Offices in Victoria, Prince George, Vernon, and Nelson expand.



## 211

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 18,615 Orders to employers for OHS violations

25,906

Fines & Prosecutions 1,154 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 40,260

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.41

Workers covered

630,000

Days lost from work

1.1 million Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$150

### Compensation

90,100

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

5.4

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$6,600

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

#### Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



## **Noteworthy**

• Largely based on Judge Tysoe's recommendations, a completely re-written Act passes in the legislature, making significant changes. The new rules simplify accident claims, cover volunteer workers, and shift the onus onto WCB to disprove a claim rather than require a worker to prove a claim.



## 211

## Work-related injuries:

# **1**967

Enforcement WCB inspections 20,421 Orders to employers for OHS violations

23,621

Fines & Prosecutions 70 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers **38,550** 

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.69

Workers covered

620 000

Days lost from work

**1.1 million**Compensation benefitsbased on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$150

### Compensation

93,660

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

5.3

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$6,600

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

|--|

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



### Noteworthy

 An explosion by the Natal coal mine near Sparwood kills 15 miners and injures 10 more.



## 216

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 18,499 Orders to employers for OHS violations

15,268

Fines & Prosecutions 54

> Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 37,270

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.30

Workers covered

600 000

Days lost from work

1.2 million Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

### Compensation

95,320

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

5.7

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

### \$6,600

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

|--|

\$133

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



### **Noteworthy**

Judge Tysoe's final report on the Commission of Inquiry was completed.



253

## Work-related injuries:

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections 17,085 Orders to employers for OHS violations

13,744 Fines & Prosecutions 74

> Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 36,320

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.21

Workers covered

550,000

Days lost from work

1.1 million Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

### Compensation

94,630

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

6.1

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$6,600

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Mourn for the dead,

Fight for the living.

-Mother Jones

\$130

LIFE

- Judge Tysoe released his interim report and the government immediately implemented the recommendations.
- For the first time ever, benefits and allowances were tied to the consumer price index, rather than paid as set amounts.
- An avalanche occurs at Grand Mine in BC's north, killing 26 workers.





## 215

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 15,988 Orders to employers for OHS violations

unavailable

Fines & Prosecutions 692

> Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 33,200

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.20

Workers covered

510,000

Days lost from work

1 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$108

### Compensation

81,830

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

6.4

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$5,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



### **Noteworthy**

The Commission hearings ended after nearly three years. Judge Tysoe replaced Judge DesBrisay due to his untimely passing.



## 209

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 19,472 Orders to employers for OHS violations

14,946

Fines & Prosecutions 757

> Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 34,700

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.17

Workers covered

480.000

Days lost from work

1 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$108

### Compensation

87,830

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

6.2

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$5,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

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LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



### **Noteworthy**

The Commission hearings continue.



204

## **Work-related injuries:**

## **1**962

Enforcement WCB inspections 16,630 Orders to employers for OHS violations 13,217

Fines & Prosecutions 713

Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 32,120

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.24

Workers covered

460,000

Days lost from work

1 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$108

#### Compensation

76,620

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

6.1

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$5,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



- The third Royal Commission on worker's compensation issues was presided over by Judge DesBrisay until his death at which point Judge Tysoe took over. The focus was largely directed at the Board itself, rather than the Act.
- The provincial labour minister states that "virtually every trade union in the province has asked for the probe."



199

## Work-related injuries:

# **1**96

Enforcement WCB inspections 16,364 Orders to employers for OHS violations

12,502

Fines & Prosecutions 694

Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers **31,510** 

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.34

Workers covered

433 000

Days lost from work

973,100

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$108

#### Compensation

73,520

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

6.1

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$5,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

433,000
Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones
BCFED

#### \_\_\_\_\_



212

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 15,004 Orders to employers for OHS violations

12,645

Fines & Prosecutions 635

Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 31,040

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.52

Workers covered

Days lost from work

1 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$108

#### Compensation

73,440

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

6.1

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$5,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

443,000
Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones
BCFED







262

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 12,341 Orders to employers for OHS violations

15,284

Fines & Prosecutions 635

Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 31,090

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.49

Workers covered

Days lost from work

1 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

#### Compensation

75,980

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

6.3

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$5,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

454,000
Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones
BCFED







## 208

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 11,916 Orders to employers for OHS violations

16,525

Fines & Prosecutions 577

> Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 29,200

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.62

Workers covered

426,000

Days lost from work

1 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$108

### Compensation

75,040

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

6.3

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$4,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



- On June 17, 1958, 79 workers plunged 30 metres (100 feet) into the waters when several spans of the 2nd Narrows bridge collapsed during construction. 19 workers died as a result of this: 14 ironworkers, 2 engineers, 1 painter, 1 operating engineer, and 1 rescue diver searching for bodies.
- The Ironworkers continue to host annual memorial ceremonies for these workers.



240

## Work-related injuries:

## **1**9 5 7

Enforcement WCB inspections 8,830 Orders to employers for OHS violations

15,836

Fines & Prosecutions 488

Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers **28,470** 

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.83

Workers covered

452 000

Days lost from work

**1.1 million** Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$108

#### Compensation

88,190

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

7.0

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$4,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

452,000
Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones
BCFED



324

## Work-related injuries:

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 10,174 Orders to employers for OHS violations

18,776 Fines & Prosecutions 618

> Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 27,940

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.78

Workers covered

438,000

Days lost from work

1.2 million Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

#### Compensation

95,560

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

7.8

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$4,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



#### \$108

- Beatrice Zucco was the wife of a miner, Jack, claiming to die of silicosisrelated tuberculosis, but who had been denied a silicosis pension by WCB doctors. She held a one day protest with her three young children outside the lobby of the WCB headquarters. This received front page coverage throughout BC. After moving her protest to the BC Legislature, the Labour Minister agreed to meet with her.
- The Minister advised the WCB to review the case and they declined it again. Beatrice then held a protest for 9 days outside of the legislature.
- In 1959, Beatrice was awarded \$13,000 after an autopsy reveals that Jack suffered from silicosis. Her initial claim for a widow's pension had been denied because X-rays failed to show the disease. It was determined that the silicosis had been over-shadowed by tuberculosis. move

231

## Work-related injuries:

## **1**955

Enforcement WCB inspections 10,326 Orders to employers for OHS violations

16,725

Fines & Prosecutions 780

Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers **25,850** 

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.73

Workers covered

396.000

Days lost from work

**1.1 million**Compensation benefitsbased on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

4400

#### Compensation

82,730

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

7.7

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$4,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

|--|

\$108

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



#### \_\_\_\_

## Noteworthy

• For the first time, optional coverage is offered to fishermen



251

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections 4,326 Orders to employers for OHS violations

10,795 Fines & Prosecutions

470

Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 23,560

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.88

Workers covered

377,000

Days lost from work

1 million

Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$65

#### Compensation

75,960

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

7.5

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$4,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



#### LIFE

- The government amends the Act by raising compensation to 75 percent of average earnings and allowing chiropractors and non-conventional medical practitioners to be classified as doctors.
- A medical review panel with binding powers was introduced.



245

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections 4,898 Orders to employers for OHS violations 10,273

Fines & Prosecutions 451

> Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 22,340

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.87

Workers covered

Days lost from work

1.1 million Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$65

### Compensation

77,710

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

7.6

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$3,600

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

397,000
Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones
BCFED





271

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 4,260 Orders to employers for OHS violations 11,145

Fines & Prosecutions 572 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 21,800

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.33

Workers covered

378,000

Days lost from work

1.2 million Compensation benefits based on

75% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

### Compensation

77,940

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$3,600

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



#### \$65



## **Noteworthy**

• Sloan's report of the Royal Commission was finalized. Following recommendations from the second Sloan Royal Commission, a coalition provincial government raises widows' pensions and children's allowances, and raises the compensation rate to 70 percent of average earnings.



279

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 5,281 Orders to employers for OHS violations 11,315

Fines & Prosecutions 471

Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 21,510

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.04

Workers covered

365,000

Days lost from work

1.2 million Compensation benefits based on

66.6% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$54

#### Compensation

76,700

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$3,600

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE



Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



## **Noteworthy**

• The WCB moves to its first owned building.



205

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections 8,268 Orders to employers for OHS violations 8,950

Fines & Prosecutions 460 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 20,920

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.04

Workers covered

unknown

Days lost from work

1.3 million

Compensation benefits based on

66.6% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$54

### Compensation

71,500

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$2,500

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



## **Noteworthy**

• The Sloan Commission hearings continue.



## 210

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 6,189 Orders to employers for OHS violations 7,564

Fines & Prosecutions 395 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 20,300

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.12

Workers covered

unknown

Days lost from work

1.2 million Compensation benefits based on

66.6% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$54

### Compensation

69,250

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$2,500

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



## **Noteworthy**

• A new Royal Commission on Workmen's Compensation was appointed in June, 1949. Chief Justice Sloan was re-appointed as sole Commissioner. Hearing began in November and lasted 2 years.



259

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections 5,330 Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions 300 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 19,590

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.44

Workers covered

unavailable

Days lost from work

1.3 million Compensation benefits

based on

66.6% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$54

### Compensation

74,060

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$2,500

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



- Once World War II was over, and compromises were no longer required in BC workplaces to support the war efforts, the BC labour movement began ramping up demands to improve the compensation system shortly after Sloan's first recommendations were being implemented.
- This ultimately lead to the second Sloan Commission appointed in 1949.



247

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections 5,712 Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions 408 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 17,610

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.59

Workers covered

unavailable

Days lost from work

1.3 million Compensation benefits based on

66.6% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$54

### Compensation

75,020

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$2,500

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



- Employers in all industries except farming expected to cover workers.
- It may be the first year of the assessable maximum payroll.



191

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 4,749 Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions 373 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 13,760

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.57

Workers covered

unavailable

Days lost from work

1.2 million Compensation benefits based on

66.6% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$54

### Compensation

59,950

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$2,500

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



- The government eliminates the workers' contribution to the Medical Aid Fund.
- Workers in retail, hotels, private hospitals & more are now covered.



## 213

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 

Enforcement WCB inspections 4,990 Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions 287 Fines total

unknown

### Assessments

Registered employers 9,360

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.87

Workers covered

unavailable

Days lost from work

1.1 million Compensation benefits based on

66.6% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$54

### Compensation

55,850

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$2,500

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



#### LIFE

## **Noteworthy**

• World War II ends September 2, 1945.



## 178

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 9

Enforcement WCB inspections 4,150 Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions 309 Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 8,120

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.83

Workers covered

220,000

Days lost from work

1.3 million Compensation benefits

based on

66.6% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$54

### Compensation

60,460

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$2,500

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END



Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones





## **Noteworthy**

• World War II wages on.


256

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections 3,520 Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions 183 Fines total

unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 7,600

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$3.44

Workers covered

220,000

Days lost from work

1.2 million Compensation benefits based on

66.6% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$54

#### Compensation

68,640

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$2,500

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE



Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



- Government adopted the majority of Chief Justice Sloan's recommendations from his first report and began implementation.
- In fatal accidents, some common law wives are entitled to same pension as widows.
- World War II wages on.



212

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 942

Enforcement WCB inspections 3,290 Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions 12 Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 7,981

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.93

Workers covered

unavailable

Days lost from work

1 million

Compensation benefits based on

66.6% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$43

#### Compensation

65,480

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



- Sloan's Commission hearings ended March 1942.
- The WCB rehabilitation clinic opened Oct ober 1
  - (physiotherapy).
- World War II wages on.



200

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections unavailable Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 8,709

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.68

Workers covered

200,000

Days lost from work

927, 300

Compensation benefits based on

66.6% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$43

#### Compensation

46,500

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE



Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



- Chief Justice Gordon McGregor Sloan was appointed the sole Commissioner for the second Royal Commission on the Workmen's Compensation Board.
- Hearings opened in August, 1941.
- 160 witnesses testified in 6 locations around the province.
- World War II wages on.



192

## **Work-related injuries:**

## 9 1

Enforcement WCB inspections 4,278 Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 8,588

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.68

Workers covered

unavailable

Days lost from work

807,400

Compensation benefits based on

66.6% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$43

#### Compensation

38,490

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



#### LIFE

- Government appointed a Special Legislative Committee to perform a probe of the Workmen's Compensation Act.
- World War II wages on.



176

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 8,617

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.65

Workers covered

unavailable

Days lost from work

703,300

Compensation benefits based on

66.6% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$43

#### Compensation

33,170

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones





### **Noteworthy**

• World War II starts September 1, 1939.



159

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 8,886

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.54

Workers covered

unavailable

Days lost from work

636,800

Compensation benefits based on

62.5% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$43

#### Compensation

31,500

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



### **Noteworthy**

Government amended the Workmen's Compensation Act to  $\bullet$ increase benefits to injured workers to 66.6%, as well as increasing benefits for widows and dependents of workers killed on the job.



181

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 8,619

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.78

Workers covered

unavailable

Days lost from work

625,600

Compensation benefits based on

#### 62.5% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

#### Compensation

35,010

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

#### \$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

#### LIFE

\$43

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



### **Noteworthy**

WCB sets up a silicosis prevention department to control dust and improve ventilation in BC mines.



### 168

### **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 8,336

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.49

Workers covered

unavailable

Days lost from work

551,000

Compensation benefits based on

62.5% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$43

### Compensation

29,680

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

#### \$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

#### LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



### **Noteworthy**

• Silicosis added as a compensable disease with a minimum 5 years of exposure in mines.



146

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 7,978

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.18

Workers covered

unavailable

Days lost from work

483,300

Compensation benefits based on

#### 62.5% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

#### Compensation

26,280

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

#### \$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

#### LIFE

\$43

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



### **Noteworthy**

• The Federal government introduces 8-hour work day, 6-day work week, minimum wage and unemployment insurance.



### 116

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 7,676

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.03

Workers covered

unavailable

Days lost from work

371, 500 Compensation benefits based on

#### 62.5% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$22

### Compensation

22,350

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

#### \$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

#### LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



### **Noteworthy**

• End of the Great Depression.



97

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 7,475

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.08

Workers covered

unavailable

Days lost from work

353,200

Compensation benefits based on

#### 62.5% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$22

#### Compensation

18,270

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

#### \$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



### LIFE

### **Noteworthy**

• Great Depression nearing its end.



106

### **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 7,654

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.04

Workers covered

unavailable

Days lost from work

504,000

Compensation benefits based on

#### 62.5% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$22

#### Compensation

19,100

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

#### \$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

#### LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



- First 2 inspectors hired by WCB devoted to lumber industry.
- Experience rating system begins for selected industries.
- Great Depression continues.
- 17 logging companies under financial pressure come close to shutting down the entire system with a Supreme Court injunction to temporarily stop the Workmen's Compensation Board from levying assessments.



125

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 8,565

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.98

Workers covered

150,000

Days lost from work

571,200

Compensation benefits based on

#### 62.5% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

#### Compensation

25,880

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

#### \$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

#### LIFE



\$22

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



### **Noteworthy**

• Great Depression continues.



277

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 8,958

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.45

Workers covered

175,000

Days lost from work

639,500

Compensation benefits based on

#### 62.5% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$22

#### Compensation

33,290

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

#### \$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

#### LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



- 45 workers are killed in a coal mine incident at Blakeburn, near Princeton, BC.
- A rock slide demolishes the bunkhouse at Anyox mine killing nine workers.
- Great Depression continues. igodol



253

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 8,888

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.37

Workers covered

175,000

Days lost from work

726,000

Compensation benefits based on

#### 62.5% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

#### Compensation

36,750

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

#### \$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END



\$22

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones





### **Noteworthy**

• Great Depression begins.



251

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 8,688

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.17

Workers covered

175,000

Days lost from work

607,500

Compensation benefits based on

#### 62.5% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$22

#### Compensation

32,790

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

#### \$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

#### LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



### **Noteworthy**

• More than 282,340 accidents and 2,670 deaths were reported in the 12 years since the Workmen's Compensation Act took effect.



## 219

## **Work-related injuries:**

# **1** 9 2 7

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 8,243

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.14

Workers covered

175,000

Days lost from work

560,100

Compensation benefits based on

62.5% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$22

### Compensation

30,070

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

#### \$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

#### LIFE



Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



- The Victoria Trades and Labour Council submitted a comprehensive list of desired changes to the Workmen's Compensation Act, including an appeal board, change in average earnings calculation methos and expansion of workers covered.
- Employers raised concerns about the Board amassing too much money and the autocratic nature--althought this was one of the foundational cornerstones of the system designed only 10 years prior.
- Goverment appointed a legislative Select Committee to look ito all aspects • of the WCB which took about one-year and included public sittings around the province.
- The committee's recommendations were not adopted.



## 198

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 7,613

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.92

Workers covered

165,000

Days lost from work

544, 500

Compensation benefits based on

#### 62.5% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

### Compensation

30,370

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

#### \$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END



\$22

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones







## 213

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 1 9 2 5

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 7,197

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.73

Workers covered

unavailable

Days lost from work

505,200

Compensation benefits based on

#### 62.5% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

### Compensation

27,560

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

#### \$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END



Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones

LIFE

#### Noteworthy

move

246

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 92

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 6,838

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.93

Workers covered

160,000

Days lost from work

435,900

Compensation benefits based on

#### 62.5% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

#### Compensation

25,570

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

#### \$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END



\$22

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones







268

## **Work-related injuries:**

# **1**923

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 6,524

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.68

Workers covered

unavailable

Days lost from work

348,800

Compensation benefits based on

62.5% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

#### Compensation

24,180

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

\$22

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



- A disaster at a Cumberland Coal mine takes the lives of 33 miners.
- Pension amounts are raised from 55% of gross earnings to 62.5%.
- The funeral allowance increases to \$100.
- Farmworkers, office and clerical workers are allowed to be covered upon request.
- A \$300 penalty introduced for negligent employers.  $\bullet$



169

## **Work-related injuries:**

# **1**922

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 6,524

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.21

Workers covered

unavailable

Days lost from work

299,500

Compensation benefits based on

55% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

#### Compensation

19,650

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE



Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones

#### Noteworthy

move

162

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 921

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 6,393

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.88

Workers covered

120,000

Days lost from work

326,700

Compensation benefits based on

55% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$22

#### Compensation

16,880

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END



Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones







216

## **Work-related injuries:**

# **1** 9 2

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers 5,849

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.41

Workers covered

113,000

Days lost from work

338,300

Compensation benefits based on

55% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

\$22

#### Compensation

20,910

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



- Widows' pensions increase to \$35 a month and \$7.50 per child.
- The Minesota Legislature headed a committee investigating the BC Workmen's Compensation Act and called it "the most efficient, economic and comprehensive in Canada and the United States".
- Jurisdictions as far away as Sri Lanka modeled their legislation on the BC Act.
- The "honeymoon period" continued for both employers and labour until about the mid 1920's. move

277

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers unavailable

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$1.28

Workers covered

110,000

Days lost from work

#### 268,800

Compensation benefits based on

#### 55% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

#### Compensation

18,190

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

#### \$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

#### LIFE



\$22

Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



### **Noteworthy**

All businesses with more than 10 workers are required to ulletmaintain a first aid kit on site.



240

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers unavailable

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

\$2.12

Workers covered

unavailable

Days lost from work

260,700

Compensation benefits based on

55% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

#### Compensation

22,500

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE



Mourn for the dead, Fight for the living. -Mother Jones



### Noteworthy

16 miners lose their lives in a Nanaimo coal mine when a hoist ulletcable separates.



217

## **Work-related injuries:**

# 

Enforcement WCB inspections no record Orders to employers for OHS violations not applicable

Fines & Prosecutions no record Fines total unknown

#### Assessments

Registered employers approx. 6,000

Employer premium (per \$100 of assessable payroll)

unknown

Workers covered

75,000

Days lost from work

137,100

Compensation benefits based on

55% of GROSS earnings

Minimum monthly permanent total disability (pension)

#### Compensation

12,680

Injury rate (#/100 person years)

#### unavailable

Up to a maximum annual earnings of

\$2,000

Permanent disability (pension) benefits END

LIFE

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#### \$22

- A tri-partite Select Committee chaired by Avard Pineo and including the Chairman of the BC Federation of Labour provided their final report to government in 1916, proposing BC's "historic compromise" in the footsteps of Sir William Meredith in Ontario. Workers give up their right to sue employers for a no-fault, non-adversarial compensation system.
- The first Workmen's Compensation Act comes into effect on January 1, 1917, triggering the creation of a 3-person Board and providing a compensation rate of 55 percent of average earnings (up to \$2,000 per year) and \$20 a month plus \$5 per child to deceased workers' widows.
- In contrast with the Meredith system, the BC system included a full medical aid provision (the only jurisdiction in North America to do so) and a comprehensive accident prevention scheme.
- This Act remains the basis of our current workers' compensation system.
- A coal dust explosion at Coal Creek Mines near Fernie, BC kills 34 miners.

